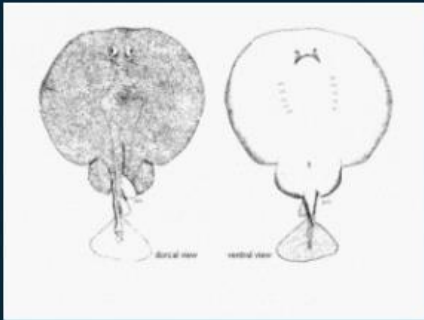


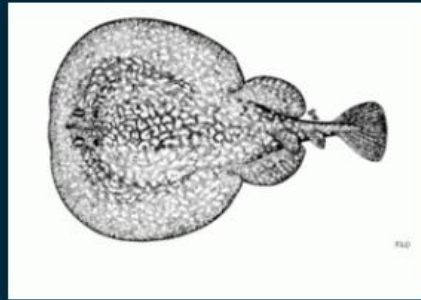
**Torpedinidae
family**



Torpedo nobiliana

Atlantic Torpedo Ray /
Electric Ray

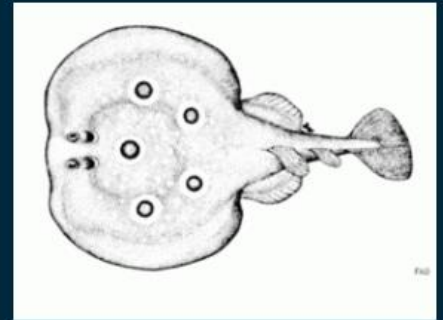
**Torpedinidae
family**



Torpedo marmorata

Spotted Torpedo Ray /
Marbled Electric Ray

**Torpedinidae
family**



Torpedo torpedo

Common Torpedo Ray